1. EXTRACT(YEAR/MONTH FROM )

SUBSTR(String,1,3) ,SUBSTR(String,4,3)

CONCAT(String1,’&’,String2)

|| Used to concat

UPPER() , LOWER()

COALESCE(COUNT(movie\_id),0) : replaces null with 0

NVL(val1,val2) : replaces null value with val2

TO\_CHAR(Date,’FMMonth’) : Month name

TO\_DATE(’05:00:01’,’HH24:MI:SS’)

CURRENT\_TIME + INTERVAL ‘1’ HOUR

CURRENT\_TIME + INTERVAL ‘5’ DAYS

ROUND()

TO\_CHAR(Salary,'FM999,999,999')